

LANTERN MIXED TABLES

Omaha Orchard

Four cards. A garden of possibilities.

Lars Rocha

Sixteen pages of play, patterns,
worked hands, and discoveries.

A dedicated WSRF companion.
Your pace. Your possibilities.



DISCOVERIES

Your first invitation

Build combinations that work together. Explore suited connections, coordinated ranks, and the price of growing the pot.

Four private cards meet five community cards. Choose exactly two private cards and exactly three community cards for your five-card high hand. A pot-sized raise includes the call first, then a raise equal to the resulting pot.

Take your seat with Fern and familiar AI company. The room offers heads-up or six-seat play, automatic next hands, adjustable pace, practice peeks, a visible WSRF tree, a Monte Carlo playground, and a notebook that keeps your place. Choose Gentle company while learning the rhythm, then explore Seasoned or Sharp whenever you feel ready.

Start by naming the game and the legal five-card construction. Then count the players still active and read the amount needed to continue. Those small observations give the coach's estimate a useful setting. The worked pages that follow preserve their cards, assumptions, and numerical receipts so you can explore the same question again.

Can this guide turn a new poker variant into a series of friendly discoveries?

Worked answer. Yes. Begin with one construction, follow one street, and open one explanation. The game's controls keep the legal choices clear while your familiarity grows.

A route through these pages

Read the betting rhythm and the made-hand example. Explore the card map, choose a worked hand, then visit the training page to meet the fitted forest behind the coach.

DISCOVERIES

A rhythm you can follow

The room keeps the chip arithmetic close to the action.

At this table	How it works
Starting stack	2,000 free play chips at each seat
Seats	Heads-up or six seats
Blinds / antes	Small blind 10; big blind 20
Betting	A slider and quick buttons stay inside the pot limit.
Street rhythm	Minimum opening bet 20; each later raise follows the last full raise.
Limit cap	Raises continue within the pot and stack bounds.
Short all-ins	A full increment reopens raising under this room's house rule.
Split-chip order	The high half receives an odd split chip. Tied shares award odd chips clockwise from the stored button.

These are the room's declared house settings. A short stack contributes its available chips, and side pots keep each contribution matched to the players eligible for it. A returned unmatched contribution stays separate from a contested pot. Opening the Coach or Options panel holds the action while you explore.

The maximum street total is the current bet plus the pot plus the amount needed to call, bounded by your stack. The Pot button displays that total, making the next move easy to review.

Can a saved stack keep its meaning after a refill?

Worked answer. Yes. Fresh chips increase the funding total as well as the stack. Recorded hand profit remains the difference earned through play.

DISCOVERIES

See the five-card construction

The cards make the idea concrete.



The community board



Can A♥ Q♥ combine with K♥ J♥ T♥ to make the best high hand while using exactly two private cards?

Worked answer. Yes. Those two hearts and the three matching board cards form a royal flush. Your other private cards remain options for different boards; this particular hand uses the precise two-plus-three selection.

Your four private cards offer six pairs to try. On the river, the five community cards offer ten three-card selections. The evaluator checks the sixty legal combinations, keeping the best result for the direction being compared. The illustration gives one concrete path through that menu.

Try covering the worked answer and pointing to the five chosen cards. Then name one different final card that would invite a new construction. A concrete card change is a useful way to connect imagination with the rules.

Bring it to the table

At your next decision, name the current made hand before exploring future cards. Your coach can then help connect that construction with the field, the price, and the remaining possibilities.

DISCOVERIES

A little map of possibility

One away, two away, three away—and a clear reference frame.



LIKELY • 9/13 near ranks

Moving references: $5 \cdot 7 \cdot T \cdot 4$

48 unseen cards.

Bucket counts: 14 / 19 / 8 / 7

Distance mean 1.17 • SD 1.01

The pocket map uses your first two dealt cards. In an Omaha hand these are an explicit pair of anchors inside the four-card pocket; the hand evaluator still explores all legal two-card choices. In a stud hand they are the first two private cards. The moving map uses the latest two community cards or your latest two exposed stud cards once they are available.

The map's circular ranks run from 2=0 to A=12. The reference expressions use the two anchors, their sum modulo thirteen, and their absolute difference. Near means distance zero or one. Seven or more near ranks gives **LIKELY**; six or fewer gives **UNLIKELY**. Both labels receive balanced examples in each newly trained model.

Known-card counts include your own cards and every publicly exposed card, including cards shown by a folded stud opponent. That keeps the remaining physical-card counts connected to what you can actually observe. The game-specific hand ranking and the map each describe their own part of the hand.

Can this compact map help make a WSRF tree's inputs easier to explore?

Worked answer. Yes. The model includes coverage, distance spread, and both zone flags alongside the game-specific card features. A visible tree path shows which of those inputs it used at this spot.

DISCOVERIES

A few habits worth keeping

Let the game's special character guide your attention.

Six pairs inside four cards

Four private cards contain six different two-card pairs. Lay those pairs out mentally before choosing a favorite. A suited pair can carry one possibility, while a connected pair carries another. Their relationships become especially interesting when the same board supports several combinations at once. The first useful skill is seeing that menu clearly.

Follow the whole construction

A draw becomes easier to read when you name both its private pair and the three board cards it hopes to use. Start with a concrete construction: these two cards, these three places on the board. Then explore nearby turn and river cards. This habit turns a visually crowded four-card hand into several manageable five-card plans.

Let the pot size tell a story

The Pot button is a calculation you can inspect. If a player bets 100 into a pot of 100, the pot becomes 200. The next player can call 100, making 300, and add a raise of 300. Their total street contribution can therefore reach 400. The interface handles that arithmetic while you decide which possibility deserves the chips.

Enjoy redraws as another route

A strong current hand may also have ways to improve. Picture a made straight with an additional suit connection, or a set with a board-pairing route to a full house. Your coach's showdown share combines possible endings under its stated sampling model. The interesting question is which visible features help the hand stay strong across those endings.

WORKED HANDS

Worked hand 1 · PLO

Follow the cards, then discover the estimate.

YOUR CARDS



COMMUNITY BOARD

The flop is ahead.

Street	Opponents	Pot	Call	Made hand
preflop	1	30	10	High card

A view of the spot	Value	Action	Policy score
Moving rank zone	LIKELY · 9/13	Call 10	0.014
WSRF pot share	49.4%	Fold	0.000
Monte Carlo share	47.2%	Raise to 40	-0.236
95% sampling interval	45.7% – 48.8%	Raise to 60	-0.256
Whole-pot frequency	46.4%		
Sample count	4,096		

This independently generated teaching hand preserves your own cards and every exposed card, then samples the remaining cards uniformly. Fractional ties and split pots contribute the share actually earned. The interval describes sampling uncertainty under that model; the forest’s estimate is a separate learned prediction.

Compare the action scores with the call price and the active field. They express the explicit betting policy’s use of the learned share, rather than a fitted chip-return forecast. Opening a tree lets you follow the card features that helped produce the share estimate.

Can the WSRF estimate give this decision a useful starting point?

Worked answer. Yes. It estimates fractional showdown share with a forest trained specifically for PLO. The policy connects that estimate with the price, field, and legal choices. Its suggested move here is call 10.

Study fixture plo-1 · 4,096 samples · Independent namespace mixed-guide-independent. Cards, seeds, and measurements are preserved in the study receipt.

WORKED HANDS

Worked hand 2 · PLO

Follow the cards, then discover the estimate.

YOUR CARDS



COMMUNITY BOARD

Street	Opponents	Pot	Call	Made hand
flop	5	140	20	High card

A view of the spot	Value	Action	Policy score
Moving rank zone	LIKELY · 9/13	Call 20	0.017
WSRF pot share	16.7%	Fold	0.000
Monte Carlo share	5.3%	Raise to 40	-0.462
95% sampling interval	4.6% – 6.0%	Raise to 100	-0.497
Whole-pot frequency	5.1%	Raise to 180	-0.517
Sample count	4,096		

This independently generated teaching hand preserves your own cards and every exposed card, then samples the remaining cards uniformly. Fractional ties and split pots contribute the share actually earned. The interval describes sampling uncertainty under that model; the forest’s estimate is a separate learned prediction.

Compare the action scores with the call price and the active field. They express the explicit betting policy’s use of the learned share, rather than a fitted chip-return forecast. Opening a tree lets you follow the card features that helped produce the share estimate.

Can the WSRF estimate give this decision a useful starting point?

Worked answer. Yes. It estimates fractional showdown share with a forest trained specifically for PLO. The policy connects that estimate with the price, field, and legal choices. Its suggested move here is call 20.

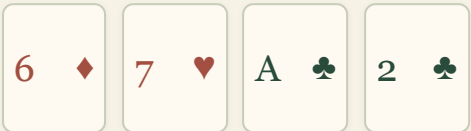
Study fixture plo-2 · 4,096 samples · Independent namespace mixed-guide-independent. Cards, seeds, and measurements are preserved in the study receipt.

WORKED HANDS

Worked hand 3 · PLO

Follow the cards, then discover the estimate.

YOUR CARDS



COMMUNITY BOARD



Street	Opponents	Pot	Call	Made hand
turn	1	40	0	Three of a kind

A view of the spot	Value
Moving rank zone	LIKELY · 11/13
WSRF pot share	64.3%
Monte Carlo share	86.5%
95% sampling interval	85.4% – 87.5%
Whole-pot frequency	86.1%
Sample count	4,096

Action	Policy score
Check	0.005
Bet 20	-0.019
Bet 40	-0.039

This independently generated teaching hand preserves your own cards and every exposed card, then samples the remaining cards uniformly. Fractional ties and split pots contribute the share actually earned. The interval describes sampling uncertainty under that model; the forest’s estimate is a separate learned prediction.

Compare the action scores with the call price and the active field. They express the explicit betting policy’s use of the learned share, rather than a fitted chip-return forecast. Opening a tree lets you follow the card features that helped produce the share estimate.

Can the WSRF estimate give this decision a useful starting point?

Worked answer. Yes. It estimates fractional showdown share with a forest trained specifically for PLO. The policy connects that estimate with the price, field, and legal choices. Its suggested move here is check.

Study fixture plo-3 · 4,096 samples · Independent namespace mixed-guide-independent. Cards, seeds, and measurements are preserved in the study receipt.

WORKED HANDS

Worked hand 4 · PLO

Follow the cards, then discover the estimate.

YOUR CARDS

4 ♣

J ♠

COMMUNITY BOARD

6 ♥

5 ♦

J ♥

A ♠

6 ♠

7 ♠

K ♣

Street	Opponents	Pot	Call	Made hand
river	5	140	20	Two pair

A view of the spot	Value
Moving rank zone	LIKELY · 9/13
WSRF pot share	9.1%
Monte Carlo share	1.2%
95% sampling interval	0.9% – 1.6%
Whole-pot frequency	1.2%
Sample count	4,096

Action	Policy score
Fold	0.000
Call 20	-0.059
Raise to 40	-0.560
Raise to 100	-0.604
Raise to 180	-0.624

This independently generated teaching hand preserves your own cards and every exposed card, then samples the remaining cards uniformly. Fractional ties and split pots contribute the share actually earned. The interval describes sampling uncertainty under that model; the forest’s estimate is a separate learned prediction.

Compare the action scores with the call price and the active field. They express the explicit betting policy’s use of the learned share, rather than a fitted chip-return forecast. Opening a tree lets you follow the card features that helped produce the share estimate.

Can the WSRF estimate give this decision a useful starting point?

Worked answer. Yes. It estimates fractional showdown share with a forest trained specifically for PLO. The policy connects that estimate with the price, field, and legal choices. Its suggested move here is fold.

Study fixture plo-4 · 4,096 samples · Independent namespace mixed-guide-independent. Cards, seeds, and measurements are preserved in the study receipt.

WORKED HANDS

Worked hand 5 · PLO

Follow the cards, then discover the estimate.

YOUR CARDS



COMMUNITY BOARD

The flop is ahead.

Street	Opponents	Pot	Call	Made hand
preflop	1	30	10	High card

A view of the spot	Value	Action	Policy score
Moving rank zone	LIKELY · 8/13	Fold	0.000
WSRF pot share	43.7%	Call 10	-0.043
Monte Carlo share	43.9%	Raise to 40	-0.316
95% sampling interval	42.4% – 45.4%	Raise to 60	-0.336
Whole-pot frequency	42.9%		
Sample count	4,096		

This independently generated teaching hand preserves your own cards and every exposed card, then samples the remaining cards uniformly. Fractional ties and split pots contribute the share actually earned. The interval describes sampling uncertainty under that model; the forest’s estimate is a separate learned prediction.

Compare the action scores with the call price and the active field. They express the explicit betting policy’s use of the learned share, rather than a fitted chip-return forecast. Opening a tree lets you follow the card features that helped produce the share estimate.

Can the WSRF estimate give this decision a useful starting point?

Worked answer. Yes. It estimates fractional showdown share with a forest trained specifically for PLO. The policy connects that estimate with the price, field, and legal choices. Its suggested move here is fold.

Study fixture plo-5 · 4,096 samples · Independent namespace mixed-guide-independent. Cards, seeds, and measurements are preserved in the study receipt.

WORKED HANDS

Worked hand 6 · PLO

Follow the cards, then discover the estimate.

YOUR CARDS



COMMUNITY BOARD

Street	Opponents	Pot	Call	Made hand
flop	5	140	20	One pair

A view of the spot	Value	Action	Policy score
Moving rank zone	LIKELY · 8/13	Fold	0.000
WSRF pot share	13.5%	Call 20	-0.015
Monte Carlo share	11.6%	Raise to 40	-0.506
95% sampling interval	10.6% – 12.5%	Raise to 100	-0.542
Whole-pot frequency	10.4%	Raise to 180	-0.562
Sample count	4,096		

This independently generated teaching hand preserves your own cards and every exposed card, then samples the remaining cards uniformly. Fractional ties and split pots contribute the share actually earned. The interval describes sampling uncertainty under that model; the forest’s estimate is a separate learned prediction.

Compare the action scores with the call price and the active field. They express the explicit betting policy’s use of the learned share, rather than a fitted chip-return forecast. Opening a tree lets you follow the card features that helped produce the share estimate.

Can the WSRF estimate give this decision a useful starting point?

Worked answer. Yes. It estimates fractional showdown share with a forest trained specifically for PLO. The policy connects that estimate with the price, field, and legal choices. Its suggested move here is fold.

Study fixture plo-6 · 4,096 samples · Independent namespace mixed-guide-independent. Cards, seeds, and measurements are preserved in the study receipt.

PRACTICE

Six discoveries to keep

Affirmative questions, with the reason beside each answer.

Can a 20-chip call into an eligible 80-chip pot break even at a 20% share when betting ends with that call?

Worked answer. Yes. The call adds 20 to the final 100-chip pot. The break-even equation is $20/(80+20)=20\%$, with rake set to zero.

Can two tied low winners each receive a quarter of a 200-chip pot when one other player wins high alone?

Worked answer. Yes. The high half is 100, the low half is 100, and the two low winners divide that second half into 50 each.

Can 33 near cards among 48 unseen cards give a uniform near-card share of 68.8%?

Worked answer. Yes. Divide the physical near-card count by the unseen-card count. The result describes that bucket event in this worked hand.

Can four times as many independent samples roughly halve the standard error of an estimated mean?

Worked answer. Yes. Standard error scales with the reciprocal of the square root of the sample count. Multiplying the count by four doubles that square root.

Can you explore six private-card pairs while choosing exactly two private cards for each five-card hand?

Worked answer. Yes. Four private cards provide six pairs. Combine each pair with three board cards, then compare the resulting legal hands under this game's ranking rules.

Can a tree path help you discover which visible feature guided a prediction?

Worked answer. Yes. Follow each comparison from the root to the leaf. The complete forest then combines its tree predictions into the displayed estimate.

TRAINING

Meet your new forest

Actual pytoolzx / WSRF fitting, with the measured results beside it.

Game	Selected fit	Positions	Training showdowns	Test MAE
PLO	full	6,144	786,432	6.12 pp

Each game receives 6,144 training positions, with 128 independently sampled showdowns at every position. Six equally represented pools combine opening, middle, and closing play with LIKELY and UNLIKELY moving-map labels. Private and public suit counts, exposed-board strength, and rank geometry give the forest a richer view. The fitted object is `pytoolzx.wsrf.WSRFRegressor`, and `pytoolzx.indexrng.Index` supplies independently named seed streams.

Compact and full forests are compared on 768 validation positions. The smaller validation error chooses the serving forest before a fresh 1,536-position test is evaluated. Validation labels use 384 samples; test labels use 512. MAE is the average absolute difference in estimated pot share, expressed here in percentage points.

Game / seats / practice style	Hands	BB / 100	Approx. 95% interval
PLO / 2 / calling	512	30.1	20.9 to 39.3
PLO / 2 / random	512	73.0	-19.5 to 165.6
PLO / 2 / selective	512	35.1	20.2 to 49.9
PLO / 6 / calling	1,536	63.3	51.3 to 75.4
PLO / 6 / random	1,536	-24.8	-69.7 to 20.2
PLO / 6 / selective	1,536	52.8	-6.4 to 112.1

The complete-hand benchmark rotates the trained policy through every seat of each fresh deck. Its intervals use deck averages to respect the relationship between seat rotations. These named local practice styles define the scope of the measurements. The full receipt preserves every game, table size, and opponent row.

Can opening a tree and reading a receipt make WSRF learning tangible?

Worked answer. Yes. The tree shows how one prediction is reached, while the receipt connects that prediction to the fitted library, independent examples, model choice, and measured matches.

PRACTICE

Make the table your own

A practice path you can enjoy returning to.

Begin with a comfortable rhythm

Choose Gentle company and a relaxed pace. Leave automatic next hands enabled if you enjoy a continuous session, or choose each new hand yourself. The panel controls hold your exact place whenever you open an explanation.

Give one hand a question

Choose a question you can inspect: can this card complete the construction, can this price be expressed as a pot share, or can the tree show which input it used? The worked answer becomes useful when you can point to its reason on the table.

Explore with a practice peek

A peek makes the opposing cards visible for your exercise. The model continues to use its own cards and public observations, so its estimate stays comparable before and after your peek. The notebook marks that hand as practice and preserves the result.

Let the forest take a turn

The WSRF partner option lets the trained adviser play your seat using the explicit betting policy. Pause on a street that interests you and open the tree. Watch mode is a way to explore the model's choices; your own chair is ready whenever you switch back.

Keep a story to return to

Download a notebook from Options. It includes the deal and action sequence needed for exact replay, along with stacks, funding, completed hands, and HUD totals. Restore it in the same game and table size. A saved story can make the next visit feel like a continuation.

Can one clear observation make a session worthwhile?

Worked answer. Yes. A price understood, a low hand recognized, or a tree path followed gives you something concrete to bring into the next hand.

REFERENCE

Your pocket reference

Useful terms and a path to the underlying work.

Term	Meaning at these tables
Pot share	The fraction of a contested pot earned, including splits
Scoop	The whole contested pot comes to one player
Bring-in	The opening stud contribution selected by the door-card rule
Completion	Bringing an opening stud contribution to the full small bet
Exposed cards	Cards visible to everyone, retained as known cards
WSRF pool	One of six opening/middle/closing × LIKELY/UNLIKELY groups
Policy score	The explicit action comparison built around the learned equity
Notebook	Your local saved deal, actions, stacks, and history

VPIP counts voluntary entries on the opening street; OR counts opening raises or completions. AF divides bets plus raises by calls. WTSD counts showdowns among hands reaching the first draw street. WSD counts showdowns winning any contested pot, including ties. Read each percentage together with its completed-hand sample count.

Explore the background for this variant in [Wikipedia's pot-limit omaha overview](#). The room's specific stakes, cap, reopening, and odd-chip conventions are declared on page 3. The examples, exercises, UI, and training experiment in this guide are original to Lantern Poker.

Explore the [worked-hand receipt](#), [complete-hand match table](#), and [training and reproduction notes](#). Return to the [Omaha Orchard table](#) whenever you are ready.

Can curiosity connect the guide, the game, and the model?

Worked answer. Yes. A visible card, a reproducible example, and an inspectable tree let you follow the same idea through all three. Keep the question friendly and enjoy the discovery.